## **EXHIBIT D**

Cas	e 1:15-cr-00637-KAM Do	cument 90-4	Filed 09/30/16 Page 2 of 19 PageID #: 761
1	UU	ITED STATE	S DISTRICT COURT
2	EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK		
2			x
3	UNITED STATES OF AM	ERICA,	: 15-CR-637 (KAM)
4	Plainti	ff,	<ul><li>United States Courthouse</li><li>Brooklyn, New York</li></ul>
5	-against	.—	:
6	MARTIN SHKRELI, ET	AL.	: July 14, 2016 : 1:00 p.m.
7	Defenda	nts.	: :
8			x
9	TRANSCRIPT OF CRIMINAL CAUSE FOR STATUS CONFERENCE BEFORE THE HONORABLE KIYO A. MATSUMOTO UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE		
10	APPEARANCES		DIDIRICI GODGE
11	For the Plaintiff: ROBERT L. CAPERS UNITED STATES ATTORNEY		
12			271 Cadman Plaza East
13			Brooklyn, New York 11201
14			WINSTON M. PAES, Assistant United States Attorney
15			JACQUELYN M. KASULIS, Assistant United States Attorney
16			ALIXANDRA E. SMITH, Assistant United States Attorney
17	For Defendant Shkre	eli: BRAFM	MAN & ROSS, P.C.
18			767 Third Avenue - 26th Floor New York, New York 10017
19			BENJAMIN BRAFMAN, ESQ.
20			MARC A. AGNIFILO, ESQ. ANDREA L. ZELLAN, ESQ.
21	For Defendant Greek		ON DUNN & CRUTCHER, LLP
22			200 Park Avenue New York, New York 10166
23			REED M. BRODSKY, ESQ.
24			WINSTON Y. CHAN, ESQ. LISA H. RUBIN, ESQ.
25	Court Reporter:		A. MARINO, RPR 613-2484

Proceedings recorded by mechanical stenography.
Transcript produced by computer-aided transcription

LAM

OCR

**RPR** 

month ago. I think the goal was to find out what motions, if any, the defense wish to file and possibly set a trial date.

MR. BRAFMAN: Yes, your Honor, if I may.

THE COURT: Yes.

MR. BRAFMAN: I want to discuss several issues and then also suggest the motions we intend to file and also ask to be heard on a trial date.

I had filed a letter request to the Government insisting that they provide us with what I believe to be Brady material which was in their possession. It was followed up with a telephone call with Mr. Paes. And I don't know if others were on that call, but I know it was Mr. Paes and I.

And as a consequence of that call, where we specifically outlined to him those people who we believe, based on our investigation, had provided exculpatory material, we received a letter last night from the Government advising us that several productions would be made that, in their view, contained Brady material and that the pieces or, in our view, maintained Brady material, these were the specific references we indicated in our letter, and they explained that they were going to produce the material itself by FedEx today.

I'm not suggesting any wrongdoing by their production, I'm just concerned that it required a specific inquiry by me with specific references to the people involved to prompt this production. And this is months after I think

this material was in the Government's possession. So, the implication that the Government is aware of its Brady obligations, which I routinely get, suggests to me that they may not fully understand the scope of the Brady material that

this case involves because the charges are unique.

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

And while some of the people are Government witnesses, based on our investigation it appears that they have perhaps good things to say about Mr. Shkreli and perhaps also some not so good things, but that doesn't mean that the good things should be maintained in the Government's possession until we specifically ask for it.

So, we now have a beginning. My request is that the Government scour its information and provide to us whatever additional material they believe to be included in Brady material; and if they're not sure, I'd ask for them to produce the material for your Honor's in camera review so that you can make the distinction.

Judge, we have a number of fairly unique motions that are going to have to be filed and --

MR. PAES: May I address that before we move on to the motions?

THE COURT: Do you mind, Mr. Brafman?

MR. BRAFMAN: Not at all.

THE COURT: Mr. Paes, go ahead.

MR. PAES: So, I don't know if Mr. Brafman read the

USA v. Shkreli, et al.

letter completely, but there are no future productions to come with respect to that. What we did was --

THE COURT: There are no future productions.

MR. PAES: No.

THE COURT: So, you don't believe that Mr. Brafman's prompting for Brady material which resulted in the production would be warranted by further prompting and requests at which point the Government may produce additional information?

MR. PAES: No, your Honor.

Just to be clear, there's one individual who the Government had already produced information about him; one of the consultants, Mr. Rosenfeld. That material was produced to the defense before we received the request, which was a pretty standard request, by Mr. Brafman seeking Brady material.

Following that, we had a conversation about that. I informed Mr. Brafman about Mr. Rosenfeld and the fact that we already turned it over. I thought that was what triggered his letter. And at that point, he mentioned that there are a couple of additional individuals who he believed contained Brady.

What we did, I said to him at that point I don't believe so, but we'll go back and we'll look at the statements. And what we did, as we said in our letter, which I believe we sent a copy to the Court too, was that we summarized the information that would be helpful to the

defense. Like I said, I don't think the Government believes it's Brady, but we summarized the information to -- for the defense with respect to the other individuals.

And we also provided separately in connection with the motions that they may want to do the statements of the co-defendant as well because that's something else Mr. Brafman had raised, as saying there could be Brady within that information. So, what we did was we provided both defendants' statements of the other defendants, which we hadn't done previously.

There's no additional production to be made. We provided them with the statements that these individuals made that Mr. Brafman alluded to, and that's what it is. They obviously are free to go ahead and follow-up with those individuals if they want to or do whatever they want to do. To the extent that they are unable to get additional information from them, we've already provided them with that information.

So, I don't know what additional productions

Mr. Brafman's responding to, but, obviously, the Government
has turned over everything that we have in our possession in
terms of Rule 16 discovery. We haven't withheld anything from
them.

THE COURT: I think the concern that I heard  $\mbox{Mr.}$  Brafman articulate was that it was only with prompting and

identifying specific areas and individuals that you then came forward with additional information, with the exception of Mr. Rosenfeld.

MR. PAES: Correct.

THE COURT: And as you said, it was prompted by the production of Mr. Rosenfeld's information on April 28.

MR. PAES: But the point being, your Honor --

THE COURT: The point is he doesn't want to have to ask you piece-by-piece and hope that you'll come up with something more. He's asking that the Government take a very proper active stance and go through the information and examine, whether or not it's Brady, but you acted in excess of caution, that you would proceed in excess of caution and hand over additional information.

MR. PAES: That's fine, your Honor. And I think I've said to you -- in fact, when Mr. Brafman called me, I said: Look, I don't think it is, but I will go back and I will check and we'll review out materials.

And that's when we came up the information that we provided, including an individual that Mr. Brafman had not mentioned to us -- one of the other consultants -- and we provided that information to Mr. Brafman as well.

So, to the extent there's additional information, we'll look for it and, obviously, will provide it to Mr. Brafman.

The idea that in some ways they were prejudiced by this at a time when -- given when the case was superceded, when there was indictment, and the fact that there's no trial date set, I'm not sure what Mr. Brafman is alluding to in the sense that it's been so long and the Government has had this material.

We have, obviously, been making a lot of discovery productions over this entire time frame. And when Mr. Brafman mentioned something, we took a second look and provided information which we don't believe is Brady but, nonetheless, we provided to him in an abundance of caution.

MR. BRAFMAN: Your Honor, I happen to like Mr. Paes.

I don't want this to sound inappropriate.

It's sort of inconceivable to me that I just hit on the two very people whom had provided the Government what we firmly believe to be exculpatory material. And even in the way they characterize in their letter of last night the material, it's clearly exculpatory because the question in this case, perhaps one of hearts of this case, is whether these consulting agreements were or were not real consulting agreements.

And when a person comes into the Government office and in the first interview with the FBI was the Government agent said that he or she was a consultant, that they acted as a consultant, if that's not Brady material there is no Brady

material.

So, I don't want to have keeping up with names that, in my judgment, are essentially people who have inferred through either their counsel or to us as a result of our investigation. I think the Government has the obligation to look through this material, and they obviously didn't until I prompted them to do it. And then, to their credit, they turned it over.

But this is material that's been in their possession for six months, maybe longer than that. And all I am saying, Judge, is that this kind of material is the difference sometimes between an acquittal and a conviction, and it also gives us more time to investigate these matters once we have that information. That's all I want is...

THE COURT: I would just urge the Government to remain very vigilant and diligently review the documents and provide any additional material.

I would note, Mr. Brafman, just as set forth in the Government's letter dated July 13 -- we just received this about an hour ago -- it appears what happened, they did voluntarily produce information on April 28 regarding one individual, which, in their view, provided some exculpatory information.

MR. PAES: Yes.

MR. BRAFMAN: Yes.

THE COURT: And they also gave you additional information regarding two other individuals. And I think it could be debatable whether this is exculpatory to the extent that you're asserting that some of these consulting agreements with certain individuals were shams or not shams. It appears that at least with two of the three there were no consulting services provided.

Is that correct, Mr. Paes?

MR. PAES: Correct, your Honor. And the Government believes there were no consulting services provided by any of the four, but, obviously, because Mr. Rosenfeld said there were, we provided that information.

MR. BRAFMAN: Your Honor, just so you don't sign off on this --

THE COURT: I'm not signing off on anything.

MR. BRAFMAN: I understand that.

But it's been my experience in many, many cases that what actually happened is not determined until a trial, when a witness is not just sitting in a room with agents who are essentially explaining that if you lie to the Government you could be prosecuted, but, rather, when they are cross-examined in a public courtroom, confronted with e-mails and documents, when the full storey actually comes out.

So, for Mr. Paes to conclude these consulting agreements were a sham, that's the view of the Government.

And Mr. Shkreli, as your Honor has reminded us, is presumed innocent, and we intend to vigorously defend the case. But I think I've made my point. Let me move on, if I can.

THE COURT: I think Mr. Brodsky wants to be heard.

MR. BRODSKY: Yes, your Honor. Just to go in order, I wanted to follow up on this point.

When we received the Government's letter last evening, we did go back and look at the Bates-numbered range for the first individual that's mentioned here in the letter, Mr. Rosenfeld, which is R024568 to 26471, and we did go look at those documents.

And unless we missed something — and the discovery is three million pages or thereabout, so we could have missed something in reviewing last night — we did not see any statements that Mr. Rosenfeld made to the Government. In fact, what we saw were a series of e-mails that Mr. Rosenfeld had where he was saying he provided services. But there was not a single note from the FBI of an interview with Mr. Rosenfeld or an FBI report in Mr. Rosenfeld's statements.

If the government has a report of Mr. Rosenfeld coming into the U.S. Attorney's Office or the SEC and saying that he provided real services, that the consulting agreement he had with Retrophin was real and he maintained that, we believe that's core Brady.

With all due respect, Mr. Shkreli has the charges

LAM OCR RPR

MR. BRAFMAN: Your Honor, I don't want to beat this

25

to death, but as understand the Brady obligation is not to

lump it into the 3500 material that very often is produced

shortly before the trial. If their position is they're going

to turn over all 302s, that's great, glad to hear that may be

a policy change, but that Brady material, especially with

respect to the witnesses we have identified, their obligation

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

is to turn it over now.

THE COURT: I think that's what he's saying, though. He's saying you'll get your 302s at the appropriate time. To the extent that the 302s contain Brady information, you'll get it soon, if you haven't already got it.

MR. PAES: Summarized, your Honor, like we've already done.

MR. BRAFMAN: No, no, no. He's not saying that, Judge. He's saying he's already complied with his Brady information by summarizing the information.

What I'm suggesting is if they have a 302 of Mr. Rosenfeld giving the substance of what's summarized there, we should have that 302 now, not with the other 3500 material.

MR. PAES: Your Honor, like I said, I think information that's relevant with respect to what is considered Brady has been provided.

Now if Mr. Brafman is saying we've somehow -- you know, he doesn't trust the fact that we have summarized the Brady information appropriately for him, we're happy to turn

1 lit over to the Court to look at the 302 to determine that.

2 But I think that would be something I don't think, you know,

3 Mr. Brafman has basis to say that. But we're happy to turn it

over to the Court if Mr. Brafman is suggesting that our

5 summary of what Mr. Rosenfeld said in that 302 doesn't

6 properly encapsulate the information.

4

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

MR. BRAFMAN: Why do you want to burden the Court?

What is the prejudice to the Government if you've

already summarized the information and if it's accurately summarized?

Just give us the 302 now.

MR. PAES: Well, we are, though, like I said, I think this is based on what our obligations are. We provided the information. There may be other information in there that the Government doesn't want to disclose and is not obligated to disclose at that point. That's the point.

A lot of this is obvious, and I understand it. And defense lawyers do this in every case. They want to understand exactly -- and, in fact, this was raised even previously -- what all the Government witness have said and so that they can get the information ahead of time. There's a reason why the criminal laws provide that kind of information should not be provided in advance for a number of reasons, with respect to making up, you know, defenses or kind of tampering, things along those lines --

THE COURT: The biggest reason, frankly, is the Second Circuit clearly told District Courts that we don't have the authority to order production of 3500 material before the times set forth in statute. As a matter of custom and practice, the U.S. Attorney's Office, at least in the Eastern District, do try to provide it in advance of the time prescribed in the statute.

But I would just urge the Government to please put them at ease, review the documents, and provide additional materials. If you have a sense that it may be Brady or exculpatory, err in favor of providing it.

MR. PAES: Yes, your Honor. We will take a close look at all the 302s and reassess. If there's something that even comes close to the line, we'll be happy to provide it.

MR. CHAN: Can I just add that part of the reason why he's saying that there's appropriate disclosure here of Brady material — we're not asking for early 3500 material — the appropriate disclosure of Brady in this particular context requires attention to the specific wording of what was said by these consultants to the Government.

And, so, while paraphrasing in certain instances may be sufficient under the law, here the specific circumstances of the wording chosen by the witness when they first told the Government that the services they did were legitimate, the full scope of it, how long, this practice versus that

practice, all of that is Brady, and, I submit, not fulfilled simply with the summary that we got, which is two or three sentences long.

MR. PAES: May I address that as well?

Because I think for the Government to turn over the 302s in this case or the actual statements even beyond what we've done, in fact, all our Brady obligations would require us to do is say: You may want to talk to this individual. We went above and beyond that and actually summarized the information, which is beyond what's required in the law.

Now if the defense is saying for some reason that they are unable to get to these individuals who we've identified and not talk to them, you know, that's a different scenario where if there's anything additional with respect to what Mr. Chan is stating with respect to timing, we can copy and paste that paragraph if that's what would be helpful to them.

But there's not a showing here at all that

Mr. Rosenfeld, for example, who, by the way, has been involved
in civil litigation and arbitrations, which defense in the
case, I know Mr. Shkreli, is part of in some of those matters,
they're aware of this information. So, the idea that all of a
sudden this is coming as some kind of surprise to them with
respect to Mr. Rosenfeld I think is not accurately stating
their knowledge of what Mr. Rosenfeld had said in light of the

What I'd like to do is start with telling your Honor

25